#### ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

#### **UNIT-I:**

Accounting Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) & Accounting standards, Characteristics and limitations of single entry system, double entry system of accounting, introduction of basis books of accounts, ledgers. Preparation of trail balance – Final accounts – company final accounts – Users of Accounting Information, Role of Accountant in modern Organizations.

## **UNIT-II:**

Financial Management – meaning and scope, role, objectives of time value of money – over vitalization – under capitalization – profit maximization – wealth maximization – EPS maximization. Ration Analysis - advantages - limitations - Fund flow analysis – meaning, importance, preparation and interpretation of Funds flow and cash flow statements – statements of changes in working capital.

#### **UNIT-III:**

Costing – nature and importance and basic principles. Elements of cost – Absorption costing Vs. Marginal costing – Financial accounting Vs. cost Accounting Vs. management accounting. Marginal costing and Break – even Analysis: nature, scope and importance–practical applications of marginal costing, limitation and importance of cost – volume, profit analysis, short run decisions.

## **UNIT-IV:**

Standard costing and budgeting: nature, scope and computation and analysis – materials variance, labor variance and sales variane – cash budget, sales - budget – flexible Budgets, master budgets.

## **UNIT-V:**

Introduction to computerized accounting system: coding logic and codes, master files, transaction files, introduction documents used for data collection, processing of different files and Outputs obtained.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Accounting for Managers, P. Vijaya Kumar, and Himalaya Publications.
- 2. Accounting for Management. Vijaya Kumar.TMH.
- 3. Financial Accounting, S.N Maheswari and S.K. Maheswari, Vikas.
- 4. Financial Accounting, A. Mukherjee and M. Heneef, TMH.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Basic Financial Accounting for Management, Ambaresh Gupta, Pearson.
- 2. Accounts And Finance for Non accounts, Chatterjee, D.K.Himalaya.
- 3. Financial Analysis and Accounting, P. Premchand Babu and M. Madam Mohan, Himalaya.
- 4. Essential of Financial Accounting, Ashish, K and Ballacharya, PHI.
- 5. Guide to Financial Management, John Tannent, Viva.